A time span of active research: How further?

Muhsin N. Harakeh

KVI-CART, Groningen

&

GANIL, Caen

SYMPOSIUM on the Occasion of Angela Bracco and Adam Maj 60th Birthday

Kraków, Poland





Angela Bracco Born 24 September 1955 (10 more days)

PhD in Physics in 1983 (awarded February 1984)
TRIUMF laboratory, University of British Colombia and
University of Manitoba; Canada
Thesis supervisor: Willem T.H. Van Oers

"Levels in ¹⁴⁷Eu and the interacting boson-fermion model in ¹⁴⁷Eu, ¹⁵¹Eu"

G. Lobianco, ..., A. Bracco and N. Blasi et al., JPG 7 (1981) 219

"Study of 2-nucleon wave-functions in ³He" A. Bracco, ..., H. Postma, et al., PRL 50 (1983) 1741

Much work done on few-body systems; 7 publications in total. Technical developments performed on various systems. SSD telescopes; BGO & CsI(Tl); later BaF₂ (HECTOR) and LaBr₃ (PARIS)



"Study of the breathing mode of ²⁰⁸Pb through neutron decay"

A. Bracco, J.R. Beene et al., PRL 60 (1988) 2603

"The direct neutron decay of giant resonances in ²⁰⁸Pb" A. Bracco, NPA 482 (1988) c421

"Neutron decay from the giant-resonance region in ²⁰⁸Pb"

A. Bracco, J.R. Beene et al., PRC 39 (1989) 725 (R)

 \Rightarrow ¹⁷O scattering at 378 MeV (22.24 MeV/u) at 13°

"Decay of the isoscalar giant monopole resonance in ²⁰⁸Pb" S. Brandenburg *et al.*, NPA 466 (1987) 29

"Evidence for a (semi) direct component in the decay of the isoscalar giant monopole in ²⁰⁸Pb"

S. Brandenburg et al., PRC 39 (1989) 2448



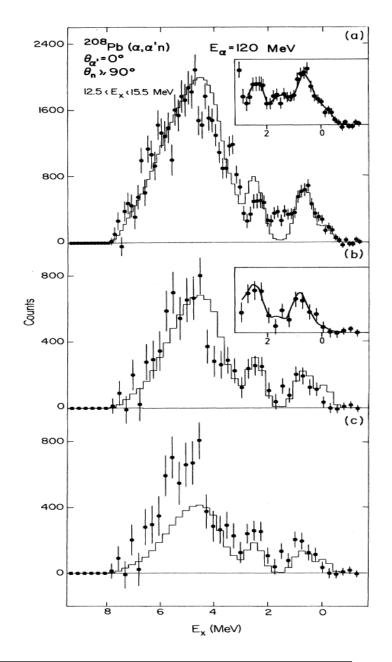


Final-state spectra in ²⁰⁷Pb obtained from neutron decay of

- (a) continuum underlying ISGMR in ²⁰⁸Pb and
- (b and c) ISGMR proper.
- (b) Fit with 100% statistical
- (c) Fit with 60% statistical

| l_{j} | Ex (MeV) | Γ/ (keV), expt. | Γ/ (keV), theory |
|------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|
| P1/2 | 0 | 140 ± 35 | 5 |
| $I_{13/2}$ | 1.630 | | 6 |
| $f_{5/2}$ | 0.570 | 70 ± 15 | 92 |
| P 3/2 | 0.890 | 50 ± 10 | 8 |
| $f_{1/2}$ | 2.340 | 165 ± 40 | 174 |

 $\Gamma_{\text{tot}} = 2.9 \text{ MeV}; \Gamma^{\uparrow} = 425 \text{ keV}$ ≈ 15% Direct decay







Study of hot IVGDR, i.e. IVGDR built on highly excited states (high temperature)

"Limits of collective motion in hot nuclear-matter" J.J. Gaardhøje *et al.*, PRL 59 (1987) 1409

"Collisions and mean field fluctuations in the relaxation of giantresonances in hot nuclei"

P.F. Bortignon, R.A. Broglia, A. Bracco et al., NPA 495 (1989) c155

"Saturation of the width of the giant-dipole resonance at hightemperature"

A. Bracco,..., J. Bacelar and H. Hofmann, PRL 62 (1989) 2080 Breakthrough in study of hot IVGDR.

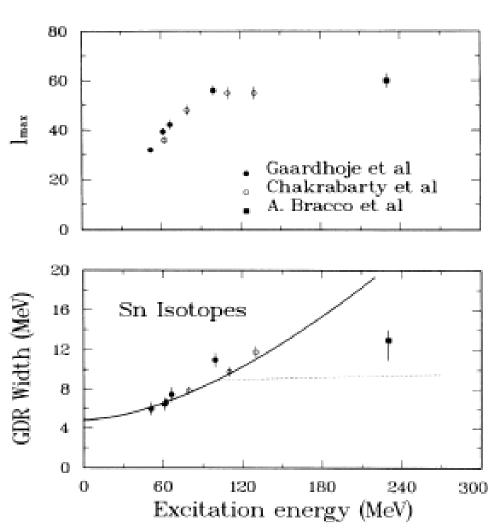


Breakthrough in study of hot IVGDR.

Very highly cited paper.

Hot IVGDR is a theme which was pursued by many groups. Many publications also in collaboration with Adam.

Nuclear Structure studies Using gamma arrays: EUROBALL, RISING AGATA.







- "Pygmy dipole resonance in ¹²⁴Sn populated by inelastic scattering of ¹⁷O"
- L. Pellegri, A. Bracco et al., PLB 738 (2014) 519
- "Isospin character of low-lying pygmy dipole states in ²⁰⁸Pb via inelastic scattering of ¹⁷O ions" F.C.L. Crespi, A. Bracco *et al.*, PRL 113 (2014) 012501
- "Splitting of the pygmy dipole resonance in 138 Ba and 140 Ce observed in the $(\alpha,\alpha'\gamma)$ reaction"
- J. Endres et al., PRC 80 (2009) 034302
- "Isospin character of the pygmy dipole resonance in ¹²⁴Sn" J. Endres *et al.*, PRL 105 (2010) 212503
- "Structure of the pygmy dipole resonance in 124Sn"
- J. Endres et al., PRC 85 (2012) 064331



The grey histogram corresponds to the total unresolved strength.

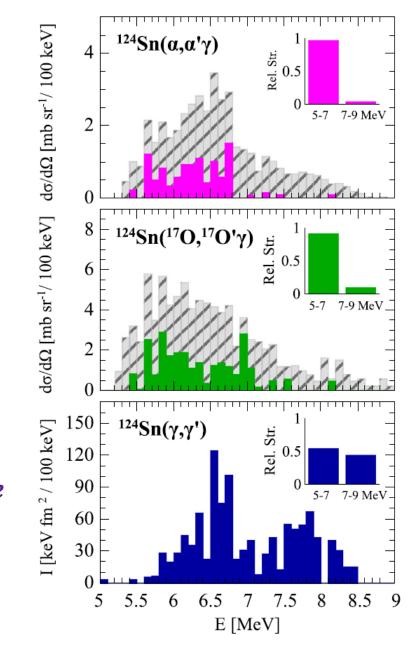
Top panel: α scattering

Center panel: ¹⁷O scattering

Bottom panel: photon scattering

To conclude this part:

Angela's scientific achievements are outstanding. We have not collaborated in the past but competed in a good scientific and collegial spirit. I will come back to this at the end of my talk.







Angela is active in education, supervision of students at all levels, has had many management positions and has served on many committees both national and international.

In the following, I would like to mention some and highlight a few.

- > Chair of the Nuclear Physics Board (CSN3) of INFN
- Member of the Governing Board of NuPNET
- **➤ Chair of NuPECC since January 2012**
- ➤ Member of the Executive Board of the European Physical Society (from 2014)
- Member and/or Chair of many scientific advisory committees, evaluation panels, expert panels; too many to name them all.













Third session of NuPNET Open Days (12-13 May 2009)

Università degli Studi di Milano
"Sala Napoleonica"





NuPNET 2nd Governing Council Meeting at NKTH Budapest 14-15 January 2010





NuPECC meeting in Kraków in October 2013 was the occasion for celebration of 25th Anniversary of NuPECC. All former Chairs were invited.

Of the founding fathers, unfortunately: Claude Détraz could not attend and Paul Kienle had passed away on 29 January 2013

All other Chairs attended and received an Appreciation Award from Angela:

Sydney Galès

Juha Äystö

Muhsin N. Harakeh

Brian Fulton

Günther Rosner







Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków



university of groningen



Enrico Fermi Varenna Summer School

















Zakopane Conference on Nuclear Physics 30 August - 4 September 2010 Chair: Adam Maj







Zakopane Conference on Nuclear Physics









Meeting 1-3 July 2014 RIBF Tour





How Further:

Angela will remain active in research and all other activities.

She has started an experimental programme at Cyclotron Centre Bronowice at IFJ-PAN together with Adam.

She has ongoing experimental programmes at LNL and GANIL/SPIRAL2.

Last but not least, we (Angela, Adam, I and many other colleagues will finally get to collaborate on an approved research programme to investigate PDR at RCNP, Osaka:

E441 5.0 days (6Li,6Li'γ)

E450 25.0 days $(p,p'\gamma)$ and $(\alpha,\alpha'\gamma)$ for PDR

E454 6.0 days $(p,p'\gamma)$ at 300 MeV and $(\alpha,\alpha'\gamma)$ for PDR

In total 36.0 days





NuPECC meeting **Edinburgh**, **Scotland**

10-11 October 2014

The Higgs Centre for Theoretical Physics James Clark Maxwell Building







Let us wish Angela and Adam many successful years to come with good health and energy to keep doing the excellent work.

Thank you for your attention











